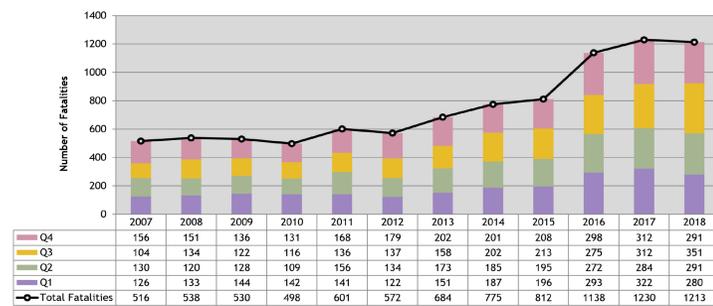


**OPIOID LANDSCAPE IN VIRGINIA**

**Total Number of Fatal Opioid Overdoses by Quarter and Year of Death, 2007-2018**

Since 2013, fatal drug overdose has been the leading method of unnatural death in Virginia, surpassing all other forms of unnatural death including homicide, suicide, motor vehicles accidents, and undetermined deaths. In 2018, there were 1,213 deaths from all-opioids which includes all versions of fentanyl, heroin, prescription opioids and U-47700 (an illicitly manufactured synthetic opioid).



**YOU ARE NOT LIABLE WHEN YOU ADMINISTER NARCAN**

**Immunity from Civil Liability (any lay rescuers responding to overdose)**

Grants “a person who in good faith...administers naloxone... for overdose reversal in an emergency to an individual who is believed to be experiencing or about to experience a life-threatening opioid overdose shall not be liable for any civil damage for ordinary negligence in acts or omissions resulting from the rendering of such treatment.”

**THE STANDING ORDER AND NALOXONE ACCESS**

A standing order has been issued for the State of Virginia allowing for individuals to go to any pharmacy to purchase naloxone without first obtaining a prescription from your doctor.

**Naloxone can be obtained from:**

- Local health departments (no-cost)
- Community services boards (no-cost)
- Community pharmacies (insurance or out of pocket payment)

**OPIOIDS AND OPIOID OVERDOSES**



**What Is An Opioid?**

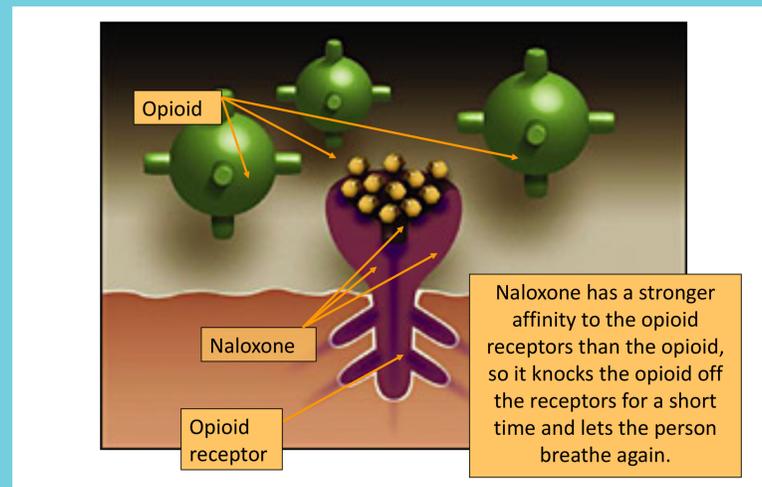
Opioids are a class of drugs that include:

- Heroin
- Synthetic Opioids (like fentanyl)
- Pain relievers available legally by prescription (like oxycodone (Oxycontin®), hydrocodone (Vicadin®), morphine, etc.)

**Common Opioids**

Generic	Trade	Street
Hydrocodone	Lortab, Vicodin	Hydro, Norco, Vikes, Watsons
Oxycodone	Oxycontin, Percocet	Ox, Oxys, Oxycotton, Kicker, Hillbilly Heroin
Morphine	Kadian, MSContin	M, Miss Emma, Monkey, White Stuff
Codeine	Tylenol #3	Schoolboy, T-3s
Fentanyl	Duragesic	Apache, China Girl, China White, Goodfella, TNT
Carfentanil	Wildnil	Drop Dead, Flatline, Lethal Injection, Poison, Tango & Cash, TNT
Hydromorphone	Dilaudid	Dill, Dust, Footballs, D, Big-D, M-2, M-80s, Crazy 8s, Super 8s
Oxymorphone	Opana	Blue Heaven, Octagons, Oranges, Pink, Pink Heaven, Stop Signs
Meperidine	Demerol	Dillies, D, Juice
Methadone	Dolophine, Methadose	Meth, Junk, Fizzies, Dolls, Jungle Juice
Heroin	Diacetylmorphine	Dope, Smack, Big H, Black Tar, Dog Food
Buprenorphine	Bunavail, Suboxone, Subutex, Zubsolv	Sobos, Bupe, Stops, Stop Signs, Oranges

**How Naloxone Works**

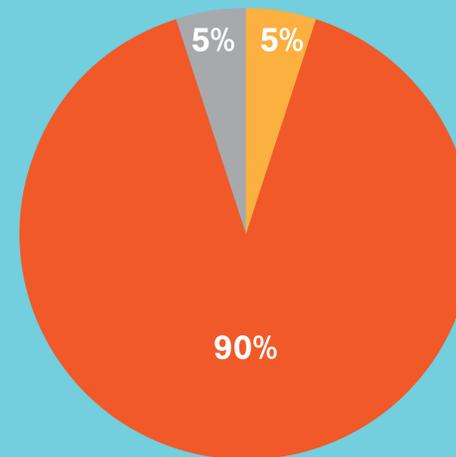
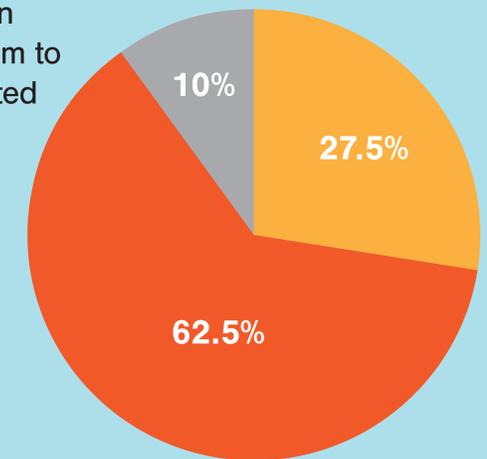


**VIRGINIA PUBLIC LIBRARIES SURVEY SEPT. 2019**

Do you currently have Narcan available in your library system to use in response to a suspected opioid overdose?

Answered: 40 Skipped: 1

- No
- Yes
- Considering for the future



Has there been an overdose in your library or on library property within the past five years?

Answered: 41 Skipped: 0

- No
- Yes
- Please explain (optional)

**REFERENCES**

**Chesterfield County Police Department Heroin/Fentanyl Overdose Statistics**



	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Non-Fatal	43	84	140	182	209	112
Fatal	10	18	37	43	46	21
Total	53	102	177	225	255	133
Avg. Age	30	32	31	33	34	32
Change from prior year	+23%	+92%	+74%	+27%	+13%	-10%

\*Year To Date